# Object-Oriented Programming – Practical Exam

## Problem 2 – Infestation

The Zemyans (“Zemya” coming from the Bulgarian word, meaning the same as “Terra” in latin) have captured some renegade Grez. The Grez are a slimy alien race, which increase their ranks through a process called infestation. Now the Zemyans want to simulate the Grez interactions with their own units, to have a better fighting chance when the invasion comes.

You are given an API, which supports some basic unit interactions, based on early Zemyan designs, before the Grez showed up. You need to extend the API to match the current situation.

There are some simple rules the API supports:

* There are three main components of the API: the HoldingPen, the Unit and the Supplement
  + A HoldingPen contains units in an isolated environment and executes basic interactions between them. It can also add new units, provide them with supplements and report the their status
  + A Unit represents any active thing in the game – e.g. a Person, a Dog, a Tank, etc.
    - Units can interract with each other and their interactions depend on several characteristics (discussed later)
  + A Supplement is an object, which quantatively changes the basic characteristics of an object. E.g. a Weapon is a kind of a Supplement, which makes a trained user more dangerous
* Units
  + Every unit has an Id (a string name) which uniquely identifies it
  + Every unit has base Health, Power and Aggresiveness
    - Base meaning the value before adding supplements, which can increase the aforementioned
  + The more health a unit has, the more attacks it can survive
  + The more power a unit has, the more potent its attacks are
  + The more aggressive a unit is, the more likely it is to attack another unit
  + Every unit has a set of active supplements (usually empty when first created)
  + Every unit has a classification (type) either Biological, Mechanical or Psionic (i.e. telepathic)
* Supplements
  + Every Supplement can give a bonus (positive or negative) to a units Health, Power and Aggresiveness
  + The API currently has NO implemented supplements, but has infrastructure which can be extended to include supplements
* The HoldingPen is the place where all operations (commands from the console) are parsed and executed

### Commands

There are four commands the HoldingPen supports:

* Insertion command – creates Units
  + Syntax: insert Dog *dogName*
  + Inserting (creating) a Unit requires its type and its id
  + Syntax: insert Dog *sharo* – creates a Dog with the id “sharo”
* Proceed command – forces all units to engage in interactions
  + Syntax: proceed
  + During a proceed command, each unit receives information about all the other units in the HoldingPen
  + During a proceed command, each unit can interact exactly once
    - The unit gives information to the HoldingPen about the interaction it wishes to execute and the HoldingPen takes care of the actual interaction
  + Interactions are three types – attack, infest and the passive interaction (i.e. the unit does nothing)
* Supplement command – adds a supplement to an existing unit
  + Syntax: supplement SupplementType *targetUnitId*
  + Creates a supplement of the desired type (e.g. AggressionInhibitor) and adds it to the unit with the provided id
  + Syntax: supplement AggressionInhibitor *sharo* *–* adds an AggressionInhibitor to the Dog sharo (created in the previous examples)
* Status command – prints information about all units in the HoldingPen
  + Syntax: status
  + The base class Unit overrides the ToString() method appropriately, describing its state. You need not concern yourself with this operation
  + Note: The ToString() command prints the object class name and its supplements’ class names – be sure when you are creating units and supplements to use the names exactly as they are described below

### Tasks

You are tasked with extending the API by implementing several commands and object types. You are **not allowed to edit any existing class from the original code of the API**. You **are** **NOT** **allowed to edit the Main method**. You are **only allowed to edit the InitializePen()** method in the **Program** class.

* Catalists are Supplements, which improve the Health, Power and Aggression of a unit. Implement:
  + A PowerCatalyst – has a PowerEffect of 3
  + A HealthCatalyst – has a HealthEffect of 3
  + An AggressionCatalyst – has an AggressionEffect of 3
* Implement a Tank
  + A Tank is a type of Unit
  + The Tank has a base Power of 25, a base Health of 20, and a base Aggression of 25
  + The Tank is classified as a Mechanical Unit.
* Implement a Marine
  + The Marine is a type of Human
  + It has the same base Power, Health, Aggression
  + It has a supplement by default – WeaponrySkill
    - The WeaponrySkill does not directly affect any of the properties of the Marine
    - The WeaponrySkill cannot be added with the supplement command (Edit: This means you cannot create it through the console, it doesn’t mean you can’t use the AddSupplement method)
  + When a Marine attacks, it always picks a target, such that:
    - The target’s Power is less than or equal to the Marine’s Aggression
    - If there is more than one such target, the marine picks the one with the highest Health
* Implement a Weapon Supplement
  + A Weapon is a Supplement, which increases the Power of a Unit by 10 and its Aggression by 3, but only if the Unit already has a WeaponrySkill Supplement. If not, the Weapon Supplement does not have any effect.
* Implement an InfestationSpores Supplement
  + The InfestationSpores Supplement has an AggressionEffect of 20 and a PowerEffect of -1
  + The InfestationSpores Supplement does not accumulate like the other Supplements – even if two or more Infestations are added, the total AggressionEffect stays 20 **(Edit: the same goes for PowerEffect)**
  + The InfestationSpores Supplement cannot be added with the supplement command
* Implement a Parasite
  + The Parasite is a type of Unit, which can Infest
    - Infesting is equivalent to adding an InfestationSpores Supplement to the target
  + The Parasite is classified as a Biological Unit.
  + The Parasite has all base values set to 1
  + When a Parasite is offered to Interact, it always tries to find a Unit to infest
    - The target Unit can be any unit different than itself
    - If there are multiple such units, the Parasite picks the one with the least Health
* Implement a Queen
  + The Queen is a type of Unit, which can infest
    - Infesting is equivalent to adding an InfestationSpores Supplement to the target
  + The Queen has a base Health of 30 and all of its other base values are set to 1
  + The Queen is classified as a Psionic Unit
  + The Queen interacts in the same way as the Parasite
* **Infesting has some requirements**
  + A Biological unit can only be infested by another Biological unit
  + A Mechanical unit can only be infested by a Psionic unit
  + A Psionic unit can only be infested by another Psionic unit
  + There is some code in the API reflecting these rules, seek it out

### Input and Output Data

You should not concern yourself with handling input and output data – the engine does it for you. You should only consider how to implement the required commands. See the existing API code for hints. Also:

* The names in the commands will always consist of upper and lowercase English letters only.
* If for some reason a command is illegal, just skip it
* Edit: The ReactTo method needs to be implemented specifically for ONLY two of the above tasks – most supplements don’t need to react (at least in this task)

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| Sample Input | Sample Output |
| **insert Dog Sharo**  **insert Parasite Paro**  **proceed**  **status**  **insert Tank Tanio**  **proceed**  **status**  **insert Queen Murphy**  **proceed**  **status**  **insert Marine Marin**  **supplement Weapon Marin**  **supplement AggressionCatalyst Marin**  **supplement AggressionCatalyst Marin**  **proceed**  **status**  **end** | **Dog Sharo (Biological) [Health: 4, Power: 4, Aggression: 22, Supplements: [InfestationSpores]]**  **Tank Tanio (Mechanical) [Health: 20, Power: 25, Aggression: 25, Supplements: []]**  Tank Tanio (Mechanical) [Health: 20**, Power: 24, Aggression: 45, Supplements: [InfestationSpores]]**  **Queen Murphy (Psionic) [Health: 5, Power: 1, Aggression: 1, Supplements: []]**  **Tank Tanio (Mechanical) [Health: 20, Power: 24, Aggression: 45, Supplements: [InfestationSpores, InfestationSpores]]**  **Marine Marin (Biological) [Health: 10, Power: 14, Aggression: 10, Supplements: [WeaponrySkill, Weapon, AggressionCatalyst, AggressionCatalyst]]** |